

Welcome to JAY's Grammar Class (G6)

What is Grammar?

- Grammar is the ways that words can be put together in order to make sentences.

Tense

- 현재 Present
- 과거 Past
- 미래 Future

Present Tense

- 현재시제 :
- Simple Present
- 현재진행형 :
- Present progressive(continuous)
- 현재완료 :
- Present perfect

Past Tense

- 과거시제 :
- Simple Past
- 과거진행형 :
- Past progressive (continuous)
- 과거완료 :
- Past perfect

Future Tense

- 미래시제
- -Will
- -Be going to

Verb

- Be 동사
- 일반동사
- 조동사

Be 동사의 현재/과거

BE 동사 (~이다, 존재하다)

- Be -am / is/ are

I **am**

You **are**

He/She/It **is**

They **are**

Be 동사 (현재->과거)

- Am -> **was**
- Is -> **was**
- Are -> **were**

Be 동사의 과거시제

- I **am** happy today.
- -> I **was** happy **yesterday**.

She **is** happy today.

-> She **was** happy **yesterday.**

They **are** happy today.

-> They **were** happy **yesterday**.

- You **are** my friend.
- -> You **were** my friend.
- You **are** my friends**s**.
- -> You **were** my friends**s**.

Be 동사의 과거시제 (was/were)

- 부정문 (negative)
- I **am not** (I'm not) happy today.
- -> I **wasn't** happy **yesterday**.
- She **is not** (isn't) happy today.
- -> She **wasn't** happy **yesterday**.
- They **are not** (aren't) happy today.
- -> They **weren't** happy **yesterday**.

나는 화나지 않았어.

- I was **not** angry.
- I **wasn't** angry.

그들은 체육관(the gym)에 없
었어.

- They were **not** in
the gym.
- They **weren't** in
the gym.

그녀는 예쁘지 않았어.

- She was **not** pretty.
- She **wasn't** pretty.

(의문문) 그는 화 났었니?

- He **was** angry.
- **Was** he angry?.

그들은 체육관에 있었니?

- They were in the gym.
- **Were** they in the gym?

이것은 맛있었니?

- It **was** delicious.
- **Was** it
delicious?

너는 정직했었니?

- You **were** honest.
- **Were** you honest?

Questions(be동사를 쓰지않는 문장은?)

- 1. 그녀는 배가 고프다.
-> She **is** hungry.
- 2. 그는 목이 말랐다.
-> He **was** thirsty.
- 3. 그들은 화가났다.
-> He **was** angry.
- 4. 너는 키가크다.
-> You **are** tall.
- 5. 그는 기도한다.
-> He **prays**.

Questions(be 동사를 쓰는 문장은?)

- 1. 나는 학교에 갔다.
-> I **went** to school.
- 2. 그는 그의 방을 청소했다.
-> He **cleaned** his room.
- 3. 그들은 학교에 있었다.
-> **He was at the school**
- 4. 나는 창문을 열었다.
-> I **opened** the window.
- 5. 그는 많은 질문을했다.
-> He **asked** many questions.

Questions _be 동사를 쓰지 않는 문장은?

- 1. 나는 교회에 있었다.
-> I **was** at the church.
- 2. 그는 친절하다.
-> He **is** kind.
- 3. 우리는 숙제를 했다.
-> **We did our homework.**
- 4. 나는 친구와 있었다.
-> I **was** with my friend.
- 5. 그들은 수줍어했다.
-> They **were** shy.